

**PROJECT: Marginal depreciating asset**

**KEY RESULTS**

Rate of return (after 47% tax)	<b>5.41%</b>	Net present value (discounted at 5.3%)	<b>3.9</b>
Total income tax paid	<b>183.3</b>	Present value of tax (discounted at 5.3%)	<b>155.7</b>
Total royalties paid	0	PV royalties (discounted at 5.3%)	0
Total tax and royalties paid	183.3	PV tax and royalties (discounted at 5.3%)	155.7
Rate of return (before tax)	10%	Before tax NPV (discounted at 10%)	0
Effective tax rate (nominal)	45.9%		
Total investment	1000.0	Total depreciation (after balancing adjust)	485.6

**TABLE 1: CASH FLOW SUMMARY**

<u>Period</u>	<u>Net receipts</u>	<u>Invest't &amp; sale</u>	<u>Deprec -iation</u>	<u>Debt interest</u>	<u>Debt Princ'l</u>	<u>No-prof rovals</u>	<u>Prof rovals</u>	<u>AdVal rovals</u>	<u>Unit rovals</u>	<u>Annual loss</u>	<u>Accum loss</u>	<u>Tax income</u>	<u>Tax payable</u>	<u>Cash flow</u>
0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1000
1	224.5	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74.5	35	189.5
2	196.6	0	127.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69.1	32.5	164.1
3	172.1	0	108.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63.7	29.9	142.1
4	150.7	0	92.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58.5	27.5	123.1
5	131.9	-514.4	7.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124.3	58.4	587.9

- (1) Inflation (i) is 3%, post-inflation 'going' interest rate (r) is 10% and constant decline in asset value with no inflation (s) is 15%.
- (2) With asset costing \$1000 at start of Year 1, Net Receipts at end Year 1 =  $\$1000 \times [r - (i - s(1+i))] = \$224.5$ . See Mayo (1984), Appendix 2.
- (3) Net Receipts decline at the rate  $i - s(1+i)$  per year or  $[0.1 - 0.15 \times (1 + 0.03)]$  or 12.45%. See Mayo (1984), Appendix 2.
- (4) Declining balance depreciation is allowed at the rate s.
- (5) With nominal interest in the tax base, the investor's after-tax discount rate equals the 10% interest rate reduced by the 47% tax rate to 5.3%.
- (6) With declining balance depreciation allowed, effective tax rate is 45.9%, after-tax NPV is positive and after-tax return is 5.4%.